

## **AMENDMENTS TO THE CLAIMS:**

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application:

### **LISTING OF CLAIMS:**

1. (Currently amended) A positionally addressable array comprising a plurality of different substances, ~~selected from the group consisting of proteins and molecules comprising functional domains of said proteins,~~ on a solid support, with each different substance being at a different position on the solid support, wherein the density of the different substances on the ~~array~~ solid support is at least 100 different substances per cm<sup>2</sup>, and wherein the plurality of different substances consists of at least 50% of all expressed proteins with the same type of biological activity in the genome of an organism, and wherein the plurality of molecules consists of molecules comprising functional domains of at least 50% of all expressed proteins consists of at least 61 kinases or molecules comprising functional domains thereof of an organism selected from the group consisting of a mammal, yeast, and Drosophila ~~with the same type of biological activity in the genome of an organism.~~
2. (Previously presented) The array of claim 1 wherein the density of the different substances on the array is between 100 and 1,000 different substances per cm<sup>2</sup>.
3. (Previously presented) The array of claim 1 wherein the density of the different substances on the array is between 1,000 and 10,000 different substances per cm<sup>2</sup>.
4. (Previously presented) The array of claim 1 wherein the density of the different substances on the array is between 10,000 and 100,000 different substances per cm<sup>2</sup>.
5. (Currently amended) The array of claim 1 wherein the density of the different substances on the array is ~~[[of]]~~ between 100,000 and 1,000,000 different substances per cm<sup>2</sup>.
6. (Currently amended) The array of claim 1 wherein the density of the different substances on the array is between 1,000,000 and 10,000,000 different substances per cm<sup>2</sup>.
7. (Previously presented) The array of claim 1 wherein the density of the different substances on the array is between 10,000,000 and 25,000,000 different substances per cm<sup>2</sup>.

8. (Previously presented) The array of claim 1 wherein the density of the different substances on the array is at least 25,000,000 different substances per  $\text{cm}^2$ .

9. (Previously presented) The array of claim 1 wherein the density of the different substances on the array is at least 10,000,000,000 different substances per  $\text{cm}^2$ .

10. (Previously presented) The array of claim 1 wherein the density of the different substances on the array is at least 10,000,000,000,000 different substances per  $\text{cm}^2$ .

11. (Original) The array of claim 1 wherein the solid support is a glass slide.

12. (Original) The array of claim 1 wherein each different substance is present in a different well on the surface of the solid support.

13. (Original) The array of claim 12 wherein each different substance in a different well is bound to the surface of the solid support.

14. (Original) The array of claim 12 wherein each different substance in a different well is not bound to the surface of the solid support.

15. (Original) The array of claim 12 wherein each different substance in a different well is in solution.

16. (Original) The array of claim 12 wherein each well contains reagents for assaying biological activity of a protein or molecule.

Claims 17-92 (Canceled)

93. (Currently amended) A kit comprising:

(a) one or more arrays of claim 1 comprising a plurality of wells on the surface of  $[[a]]$  the solid support wherein the density of the wells is at least 100 wells/ $\text{cm}^2$ , wherein each of said different substances is present in a different well; and

(b) in one or more containers, one or more probes, reagents, or other second molecules.

94. (Original) The kit according to claim 93 wherein said one or more containers comprise a reagent useful for assaying biological activity of a protein.

95. (Original) The kit according to claim 93 wherein said one or more containers comprise a reagent useful for assaying interactions between a probe and a protein.

96. (Original) The kit according to claim 94 or 95 wherein the reagent is in solution.

97. (Original) The kit according to claim 94 or 95 wherein the reagent is in solid form.

98. (Original) The kit according to claim 94 or 95 wherein the reagent is contained in each well of the array.

99. (Original) The kit according to claim 94 or 95 wherein the reagent is contained in selected wells of the array.

100. (Previously amended) The kit according to claim 93 wherein said one or more containers contain a solution reaction mixture for assaying biological activity.

101. (Original) The kit according to claim 100 wherein said one or more containers contain one or more substrates to assay said biological activity.

Claims 102-105 (Canceled)

106. (Previously presented) The array of claim 1 wherein the solid support is composed of a silicone elastomeric material.

107. (Previously presented) The array of claim 106 wherein the silicone elastomeric material is polydimethylsiloxane.

Claims 108 to 111 (Canceled)

112. (Previously presented) The kit of claim 93 wherein the solid support is selected from the group consisting of a ceramic, amorphous silicon carbide, castable oxide, polyimide, polymethylmethacrylate, polystyrene, and silicone elastomer.

113. (Previously presented) The kit of claim 112 wherein the solid support is a silicone elastomer.

114. (Previously presented) The kit of claim 112 wherein the solid support is a polydimethylsiloxane.

115. (Previously presented) The kit of claim 93 wherein the plurality of different substances are attached to the solid support via a 3-glycidoxypropyltrimethoxysilane linker.

116. (Previously presented) The kit of claim 93 wherein the density of the wells is between 100 and 1,000 wells/cm<sup>2</sup>.

117. (Previously presented) The kit of claim 93 wherein the density of the wells is between 1,000 and 10,000 wells/cm<sup>2</sup>.

118. (Previously presented) The kit of claim 93 wherein the density of the wells is between 10,000 and 100,000 wells/cm<sup>2</sup>.

119. (Previously presented) The kit of claim 93 wherein the density of the wells is between 100,000 and 1,000,000 wells/cm<sup>2</sup>.

120. (Previously presented) The kit of claim 93 wherein the density of the wells is between 1,000,000 and 10,000,000 wells/cm<sup>2</sup>.

121. (Previously presented) The kit of claim 93 wherein the density of the wells is between 10,000,000 and 25,000,000 wells/cm<sup>2</sup>.

122. (Previously presented) The kit of claim 93 wherein each different substance in a different well is bound to the surface of the solid support.

123. (Previously presented) The kit of claim 122 wherein each different substance in a different well is covalently bound to the surface of the solid support.

124. (Previously presented) The kit of claim 123 wherein each different substance in a different well is covalently bound to the surface of the solid support through a linker.

125. (Previously presented) The kit of claim 124 wherein the linker is 3-glycidoxypyltrimethoxysilane.

126. (Previously presented) The kit of claim 122 wherein each different substance in a different well is non-covalently bound to the surface of the solid support.

127. (Previously presented) The kit of claim 93 wherein each different substance in a different well is free of binding to the surface of the solid support.

128. (Previously presented) The kit of claim 93 wherein each different substance in a different well is in solution.

129. (Previously presented) The kit of claim 93 wherein each well contains reagents for assaying biological activity.

130. (Previously presented) The kit of claim 93 wherein volumes of the wells are between 1 pl and 5  $\mu$ l.

131. (Previously presented) The kit of claim 93 wherein volumes of the wells are between 1 nl and 1  $\mu$ l.

132. (Previously presented) The kit of claim 93 wherein volumes of the wells are between 100 nl and 300 nl.

133. (Previously presented) The kit of claim 93 wherein the bottoms of the wells are square, round, V-shaped or U-shaped.

Claims 134-137 (Canceled)

138. (Previously presented) The array of claim 1 wherein the solid support is selected from the group consisting of a ceramic, amorphous silicon carbide, castable oxide, polyimide, polymethylmethacrylate, polystyrene, and silicone elastomer.

139. (Previously presented) The array of claim 1 wherein the solid support is a silicone elastomer.

140. (Previously presented) The array of claim 139 wherein the solid support is a polydimethylsiloxane.

141. (Previously presented) The array of claim 1 wherein the plurality of different substances are attached to the solid support via a 3-glycidoxypyltrimethoxysilane linker.

142. (Previously presented) The array of claim 12 wherein the density of the wells is between 100 and 1,000 wells/cm<sup>2</sup>.

143. (Previously presented) The array of claim 12 wherein the density of the wells is between 1,000 and 10,000 wells/cm<sup>2</sup>.

144. (Previously presented) The array of claim 12 wherein the density of the wells is between 10,000 and 100,000 wells/cm<sup>2</sup>.

145. (Previously presented) The array of claim 12 wherein the density of the wells is between 100,000 and 1,000,000 wells/cm<sup>2</sup>.

146. (Previously presented) The array of claim 12 wherein the density of the wells is between 1,000,000 and 10,000,000 wells/cm<sup>2</sup>.

147. (Previously presented) The array of claim 12 wherein the density of the wells is between 10,000,000 and 25,000,000 wells/cm<sup>2</sup>.

148. (Previously presented) The array of claim 12 wherein each different substance in a different well is bound to the surface of the solid support.

149. (Previously presented) The array of claim 148 wherein each different substance in a different well is covalently bound to the surface of the solid support.

150. (Previously presented) The array of claim 149 wherein each different substance in a different well is covalently bound to the surface of the solid support through a linker.

151. (Previously presented) The array of claim 150 wherein the linker is 3-glycidoxypyltrimethoxysilane.

152. (Previously presented) The array of claim 148 wherein each different substance in a different well is non-covalently bound to the surface of the solid support.

153. (Previously presented) The array of claim 12 wherein each different substance in a different well is free of binding to the surface of the solid support.

154. (Previously presented) The array of claim 12 wherein each different substance in a different well is in solution.

155. (Previously presented) The array of claim 12 wherein each well contains reagents for assaying biological activity.

156. (Previously presented) The array of claim 12 wherein volumes of the wells are between 1 pl and 5  $\mu$ l.

157. (Previously presented) The array of claim 12 wherein volumes of the wells are between 1 nl and 1  $\mu$ l.

158. (Previously presented) The array of claim 12 wherein volumes of the wells are between 100 nl and 300 nl.

159. (Previously presented) The array of claim 12 wherein the bottoms of the wells are square, round, V-shaped or U-shaped.

Claims 160 - 161 (Canceled)

162. (Currently amended) The kit of claim 93 wherein the organism is selected from the group consisting of human, primate, mouse, rat, cat, dog, horse, and cow, ~~and chicken.~~

Claim 163 (Canceled)

164. (Currently amended) The array of claim 1 wherein the organism is selected from the group consisting of human, primate, mouse, rat, cat, dog, horse, and cow, ~~and chicken.~~

165. (Currently amended) The array of claim 12 wherein the organism is selected from the group consisting of human, primate, mouse, rat, cat, dog, horse, and cow, ~~and chicken.~~

166. (Currently amended) The array of claim 1 [[161]] wherein the organism is selected from the group consisting of human, primate, mouse, rat, cat, dog, horse, and cow, ~~and chicken~~.

167. (Previously presented) The kit of claim 162, wherein the organism is human.

Claim 168 (Canceled)

169. (Previously presented) The array of claim 164 or 165, wherein the organism is human.

170. (Previously presented) The array of claim 166, wherein the organism is human.

171. (Previously presented) The kit of claim 162, wherein the organism is mouse.

Claim 172 (Canceled)

173. (Previously presented) The array of claim 164 or 165, wherein the organism is mouse.

174. (Previously presented) The array of claim 166, wherein the organism is mouse.

175. (Previously presented) The kit of claim 162, wherein the organism is rat.

Claim 176 (Canceled)

177. (Previously presented) The array of claim 164 or 165, wherein the organism is rat.

178. (Previously presented) The array of claim 166, wherein the organism is rat.

Claims 179-180 (Canceled)

181. (New) The positionally addressable protein array of claim 1, wherein the plurality of different substances comprises 61 different kinases of an organism.

182. (New) The positionally addressable protein array of claim 1, wherein the plurality of different substances comprises 92 different kinases of an organism.

183. (New) The positionally addressable protein array of claim 1, wherein the plurality of different substances comprises 110 different kinases of an organism.

184. (New) The positionally addressable protein array of claim 1, wherein the plurality of different substances comprises 116 different kinases of an organism.

185. (New) The positionally addressable protein array of claim 1, wherein the plurality of different substances comprises 119 different kinases of an organism.

186. (New) The positionally addressable protein array of claim 1, wherein the plurality of different substances comprises 122 different kinases of an organism.

187. (New) The positionally addressable protein array of claim 1, wherein the plurality of different substances consists essentially of one or more copies of between 61 and all kinases of an organism.

188. (New) The positionally addressable array of claim 1, wherein the kinases are yeast kinases.

189. (New) The positionally addressable array of claim 1, wherein the plurality of different substances consists of one or more copies of essentially all of the kinases of an organism.

190. (New) The positionally addressable array of claim 1, wherein the plurality of different substances comprises all of the kinases of an organism that are encoded by nucleic acid coding sequences that are less than 4.5 kb in length.

191. (New) The positionally addressable array of claim 1, wherein the plurality of different substances comprises all of the kinases of an organism that are encoded by a nucleic acid coding sequence that can be cloned such that the kinase can be produced using recombinant DNA technology.

192. (New) The positionally addressable array of claim 1, wherein most of the kinases or molecules on the solid support possess kinase activity.